

**III B. Tech I Semester Supplementary Examinations, October/November - 2020**  
**DIGITAL IC APPLICATIONS**

(Common to Electronics and Communication Engineering, Electronics and Instrumentation Engineering, Electronics and Computer Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

- Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (**Part-A** and **Part-B**)  
 2. Answer **ALL** the question in **Part-A**  
 3. Answer any **FOUR** Questions from **Part-B**

**PART -A**

(14 Marks)

1. a) Define Simulation? Explain about simulations at various levels. [2M]
- b) What are the functions to be formed by ALU? [2M]
- c) What is VHDL and write a Simple Program. [2M]
- d) What are the disadvantages of Ripple adder? [3M]
- e) Explain the need of master slave operation. [3M]
- f) What is the difference between mealy and Moore machines. [2M]

**PART -B**

(56 Marks)

2. a) Explain the operation of CMOS NAND and NOR Gates. [7M]
- b) Explain the following terms transition time and propagation delay. [7M]
3. a) Explain the VHDL program file structure and explain the same with the syntax of a VHDL entity declaration and architecture definition. [7M]
- b) Write the basics in VHDL programming using structural and data flow modeling. [7M]
4. a) Write a VHDL program for 4x1 Multiplexer and 1x4 Demultiplexer. [7M]
- b) Explain Null, Next, Assertion, and Wait statements. [7M]
5. a) Explain about 74X157 2-input 4-output multiplexer. [7M]
- b) Explain about parity generator and checker. [7M]
6. a) Write a VHDL code for 8-bit ring counter. [7M]
- b) Explain the operation of synchronous 4-bit binary counter. [7M]
7. Write short notes on the following:
  - a) Mealy Machine [7M]
  - b) State diagram. [7M]

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