# SIR C. R. REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

ELURU-534007, Eluru Dist., A.P., INDIA

ACCREDITED BY NBA, APPROVED BY ALL INDIA COUNCIL FOR TECHNICIAL EDUCATION, NEW DELHI, PERMANENTLY AFFILIATED TO JNTUK, KAKINADA

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Ref. No

Date:....

1.3.1 Institution integrates crosscutting issues relevant to Professional Ethics, Gender, Human Values, Environment and Sustainability into the Curriculum

Cross Cutting	g Issues
Gender	G
Environment and Sustainability	E & S
Human Values and Professional Ethics	HV &PE

Nature Of the C	ourse
Professional Core	PC
Professional Elective	PE
Open Elective	OE
Basic Science	BS
Employability Enhancement Skills	EES

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COLLEGE OF ENGLISH SHIPS

Principal

Sir C R Reddy College of Engineering

ELURU - 534 007

			For Engine	ering Course
S. No	Title of the Course	Branch	Issue Relevant to	Description
	Environmental Science	I/4, II— Sem, Civil  I/IV, II- SEM, CSE  III/IV, I- SEM, EEE  I/IV,II- SEM, IT  I/IV, I-SEM, Mech	E&S	<ul> <li>Overall understanding of the natural resources.</li> <li>Basic understanding of the ecosystem and its diversity.</li> <li>Acquaintance on various environmental challenges induced due to unplanned anthropogenic activities.</li> <li>An understanding of the environmental impact of developmental activities.</li> <li>Awareness on the social issues, environmental legislation and global treaties.</li> </ul>
1	Environmental Engineering	II/IV,II-Sem, Civil	E & S	<ul> <li>Outline planning and the design of water supply systems for a community/town/city and</li> <li>selection of source based on quality and quantity</li> <li>Design of water treatment plant for a village/city</li> <li>Impart knowledge on design of water distribution network</li> <li>Design of sewers and plumbing system for buildings</li> <li>Design of Sewage Treatment Plant</li> </ul>
	Professional Ethics and Human Values	III/4, I-Sem, Civil	HV &PE	• To give basic insights and inputs to the student to inculcate Human values to grow as responsible human beings with proper personality. Professional Ethics instills the student to maintain ethical conduct and discharge their professional duties

Humanities and Social Science Elective	4/4, I- Sem, Civil	HV &PE	• understood the significance of innovations, distinguish different kinds of IPRs and know the legislative framework, practice and procedure relating to Patents, Copyrights, Trademarks, Designs, Trade Secrets, Geographical Indications, Traditional Knowledge and certain emerging areas.
Elective	IV/IV, I- SEM, ECE		• understood the various components of copyright law, its protection and enforcement to know the application of copyright law, its duration, advantages and the issues of 'fair use' and 'plagiarism' in the digital era.
Professional Ethics & Human Values	II/IV,I- SEM,EEE	HV &PE	<ul> <li>To create an awareness on Engineering Ethics and Human Values.</li> <li>To instill Moral and Social Values and Loyalty</li> <li>To appreciate the rights of others</li> <li>To create awareness on assessment of safety and risk</li> </ul>
Universal Human Values-2: Understanding	IV/IV, I- SEM,EEE IV/IV, I- SEM, IT	HV &PE	• To develop a holistic perspective based on self-exploration about themselves (human being), family, society and nature/existence, to understand (or developing clarity) of the harmony in the human being, family, society and nature/existence, to strengthen self-
Harmony	IV/IV, I- SEM, Mech		reflection and to develop the commitment and courage to act.
Professional Ethics & Human Values	III/IV,I- SEM, Mech	HV &PE	<ul> <li>To understand the concepts of human values.</li> <li>To gain knowledge about the principles of engineering ethics.</li> <li>To interpret engineering as social experimentation.</li> <li>To understand engineers' responsibility for safety and risk.</li> <li>To gain knowledge about the engineers' rights and responsibilities.</li> </ul>

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### DEPARTMENT OF CIVIL ENGINEERING

II Year – II Semester	L	Т	P	C	
		3	0	0	3
ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING					

### **Course Learning Objectives:**

The course will address the following:

- Outline planning and the design of water supply systems for a community/town/city and selection of source based on quality and quantity
- Design of water treatment plant for a village/city
- Impart knowledge on design of water distribution network
- Design of sewers and plumbing system for buildings
- Design of Sewage Treatment Plant

### **Course Outcomes:**

Upon the successful completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- · Select a source based on quality and quantity and Estimate design population and water demand
- Design a water treatment plant for a village/city
- · Design a sewer by estimating DWF and Strom water flow and plumbing system for buildings
- Design a Sewage Treatment Plant for a town/city.

#### UNIT-I

**Introduction**: Importance and Necessity of Protected Water Supply systems, Water borne diseases, Flow chart of public water supply system, Role of Environmental Engineer.

Water Demand and Quantity Estimation: Estimation of water demand for a town or city, Per capita Demand and factors influencing it - factors affecting water demand, Design Period, Population forecasting.

**Sources of Water**: Lakes, Rivers, Comparison of sources with reference to quality, quantity and other considerations- Ground water sources: springs, Wells and Infiltration galleries, Characteristics of water—Physical, Chemical and Biological characteristics and WHO guidelines for drinking water - IS 10500 2012 - Water quality standards for Agriculture, Industries and Construction.

#### **UNIT-II**

**Treatment of Water**: Treatment methods: Theory and Design of Sedimentation, Coagulation, Filtration. **Disinfection**: Theory of disinfection-Chlorination and other Disinfection methods. Removal of color and odors- Removal of Iron and Manganese - Adsorption- Fluoridation and deflouridation—Reverse Osmosis- Solar stills- Freezing

#### **UNIT-III**

Collection and Conveyance of Water: Factors governing the selection of the intake structure, Conveyance of Water: Gravity and Pressure conduits, Types of Pipes, Pipe Materials, Pipe joints, Design aspects of pipe lines, Design of economical diameter of pumping main, HP of pump and monthly expenditure for an apartment and a village. Laying and testing of pipe lines- Capacity of storage reservoirs, Mass curve analysis.



#### DEPARTMENT OF CIVIL ENGINEERING

**Distribution of Water**: Methods of Distribution system, Layouts of Distribution networks, Water main appurtenances - Sluice valves, Pressure relief valves, air valves, check valves, hydrants, and water meters—Ideal water supply system. Case studies.

#### UNIT - IV

**Sewerage:** Estimation of sewage flow and storm water drainage – fluctuations – types of sewers - design of sewers.

Sewer appurtenances – cleaning and ventilation of sewers. Sewage pumps.

**House Plumbing**: Systems of plumbing-sanitary fittings and other accessories— one pipe and two pipe systems – Design of drainage in Gated communities, Apartments and Hotels. Septic Tank - working Principles and Design

#### UNIT - V

Sewage characteristics - Characteristics of sewage - BOD equations. ThOD, COD and BOD.

**Treatment of Sewage:** Primary treatment. **Secondary treatment**: Activated Sludge Process, principles, designs, and operational problems. Oxidation ponds, Trickling Filters – classification – design, operation and maintenance problems. RBCs. Fluidized bed reactors –Anaerobic digestion of sludge, Sludge Drying Beds.

**Ultimate Disposal of sewage**: Methods of disposal – disposal into water bodies-Oxygen Sag Curve-Disposal into sea, disposal on land, Crown corrosion, Sewage sickness. Effluent standards.

#### **Text Books**

- 1. Environmental Engineering Howard S. Peavy, Donald R. Rowe, Teorge George Tchobanoglus Mc-Graw-Hill Book Company, New Delhi, 1985.
- 2. Rural Municipal and Industrial water management, KVSG Murali Karishna, Environmental Protection Society, Kakinada, 2021.
- 3. Industrial Water and Wastewater Management, K.V.S.G. Murali Krishna, Paramount Publications, Visakhapatnam, 2018.
- 4. Elements of Environmental Engineering K. N. Duggal, S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi, 2012.

### References

- 1. Water Supply Engineering P. N. Modi.
- 2. Water Supply Engineering B. C. Punmia
- 3. Water Supply and Sanitary Engineering G. S. Birdie and J. S. Birdie
- 4. Environmental Engineering, D. Srinivasan, PHI Learning Private Limited, New Delhi, 2011.
- 5. Environmental Engineering, Ruth F. Weiner and Robin Matthews 4th Edition Elsevier, 2003
- 6. Environmental Engineering, D. Srinivasan, PHI Learning Private Limited, New Delhi, 2011.

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IV-Year – I Semester	HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL	L	Т	P	C			
	SCIENCE ELECTIVE		0	0	3			
HSC701-INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS AND PATENTS								

#### Course Outcomes (CO):

After studying these units, the student is expected to be able to:

- understood the significance of innovations, distinguish different kinds of IPRs and know the legislative framework, practice and procedure relating to Patents, Copyrights, Trademarks, Designs, Trade Secrets, Geographical Indications, Traditional Knowledge and certain emerging areas.
- ii) understood the various components of copyright law, its protection and enforcement to know the application of copyright law, its duration, advantages and the issues of 'fair use' and 'plagiarism' in the digital era.
- iii) Understood the Patent law in India and its global instruments and spell out the procedural requirements of novelty, non-obviousness and inventive step involved in obtaining a Patent, its exclusive rights besides assignment and licensing patterns and how the patent does benefit the society.
- iv) understood the conceptual and legal framework, procedural requirements relating to Trade Marks and its infringement and gives an insight how the Trademark is commercially advantageous to its owner and to prevent unfair competition and further safeguarding the trade secrets of the business enterprises.
- v) Understood the importance of E-commerce, data security, online transactions and how the confidentiality and privacy can be safeguarded through the digital signatures and the prevention and punishment of cybercrimes under the law.

### **SYLLABUS:**

#### **Unit I: Introduction to Intellectual Property Rights (IPR)**

Concept of Property - Introduction to IPR - IPR Tool Kit - International Instruments and IPR - WIPO - TRIPS - WTO - IPR Laws - IPR Protection and Regulation - Copyrights and Neighboring Rights - Industrial Property - Patents - Designs - Traditional Knowledge - Geographical Indications - Emerging Areas of IPR.

Law of Unfair Competition – Competition Commission.

### Unit II: Copyrights and Neighboring Rights

Introduction to Copyrights – Principles of Copyright Protection – Law Relating to Copyrights - Subject Matters of Copyright – Copyright Ownership – Transfer and Duration – Right to Prepare Derivative Works – Rights of Distribution – Rights of Performers – Copyright Registration – Limitations – Infringement of Copyright – Case Law.



#### Unit III: Patents

Introduction to Patents - Patent Laws in India — Patent Requirements — Product Patent and Process Patent - Patent Search - Registration and Grant of Patent — Exclusive and Monopoly Rights — Limitations - Ownership - Transfer — Revocation of Patent — Patent Appellate Board - Infringement of Patent — Double Patenting — Compulsory Licensing - Patent Cooperation Treaty — New developments - Software Protection and Computer related Innovations.

#### Unit IV: Trademarks & Trade Secrets

Introduction to Trademarks - Trademark Laws - Functions of Trademark - Marks Covered under Trademark Law - Trade Mark Registration - Maintenance - Transfer - Deceptive Similarities - Infringement - Remedies.

Introduction to Trade Secrets – Laws Relating to Trade Secrets – Safeguarding Trade Secrets – Physical Security – Employee Access Limitation – Confidentiality Agreements – Breach of Contract – Remedies.

## Unit V: Cyber Laws and Cyber Crime

Introduction to Cyber Laws – Information Technology Act 2000 - Protection of Online and Computer Transactions - E-commerce - Data Security – Privacy - Authentication - Confidentiality - Digital Signatures – Certifying Authorities - Cyber Crimes - Prevention - Punishment – Liability of Network Providers.

#### **Texts Books:**

- Intellectual Property Rights (Patents & Cyber Law), Dr. A. Srinivas. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- 2. Deborah E.Bouchoux: Intellectual Property, Cengage Learning, New Delhi.
- 3. PrabhuddhaGanguli: Intellectual Property Rights, Tata Mc-Graw -Hill, New Delhi
- 4. Richard Stim: Intellectual Property, Cengage Learning, New Delhi.
- 5. Kompal Bansal &Parishit Bansal Fundamentals of IPR for Engineers, B. S. Publications (Press).
- 6. Cyber Law Texts & Cases, South-Western's Special Topics Collections.
- 7. R.Radha Krishnan, S.Bala Subramanian: Intellectual Property Rights, Excel Books. New Delhi.
- 8. M.Ashok Kumar and MohdIqbal Ali: Intellectual Property Rights, Serials Pub.

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II Year I Semester		L	T	P	C
11 I car I Semester		2	0	0	0
P	ROFESSIONAL ETHICS & HUMAN VALU	JES			

#### Preamble:

This course is a mandatory course introduced to impart the Ethics and Human Values to the students in engineering education.

### **Course Objectives:**

- To create an awareness on Engineering Ethics and Human Values.
- To instill Moral and Social Values and Loyalty
- To appreciate the rights of others
- To create awareness on assessment of safety and risk

#### **UNIT-I**

#### **Human Values:**

Morals, Values and Ethics-Integrity-Work Ethic-Service learning — Civic Virtue — Respect for others —Living Peacefully —Caring —Sharing —Honesty -Courage-Cooperation—Commitment — Empathy —Self Confidence Character —Spirituality.

### Learning outcomes:

- 1. Learn about morals, values & work ethics.
- 2. Learn to respect others and develop civic virtue.
- 3. Develop commitment
- 4. Learn how to live peacefully

#### **UNIT-II**

#### **Engineering Ethics:**

Senses of 'Engineering Ethics-Variety of moral issued –Types of inquiry –Moral dilemmas – Moral autonomy –Kohlberg's theory-Gilligan's Theory-Consensus and controversy –Models of professional roles-Theories about right action-Self-interest -Customs and religion –Uses of Ethical theories –Valuing time –Cooperation –Commitment.

#### Learning outcomes:

- 1. Learn about the ethical responsibilities of the engineers.
- 2. Create awareness about the customs and religions.
- 3. Learn time management
- 4. Learn about the different professional roles.

### **UNIT-III**

## **Engineering as Social Experimentation:**

Engineering As Social Experimentation –Framing the problem –Determining the facts – Codes of Ethics –Clarifying Concepts –Application issues –Common Ground -General Principles –Utilitarian thinking respect for persons.

#### Learning outcomes:

- 1. Demonstrate knowledge to become a social experimenter.
- 2. Provide depth knowledge on framing of the problem and determining the facts.
- 3. Provide depth knowledge on codes of ethics.
- 4. Develop utilitarian thinking



#### **UNIT-IV**

### Engineers Responsibility for Safety and Risk:

Safety and risk –Assessment of safety and risk –Risk benefit analysis and reducing risk-Safety and the Engineer-Designing for the safety-Intellectual Property rights (IPR). Learning outcomes:

- 1. Create awareness about safety, risk & risk benefit analysis.
- 2. Engineer's design practices for providing safety.
- 3. Provide knowledge on intellectual property rights.

#### **UINIT-V**

#### **Global Issues:**

Globalization –Cross-culture issues-Environmental Ethics –Computer Ethics –Computers as the instrument of Unethical behavior –Computers as the object of Unethical acts – Autonomous Computers-Computer codes of Ethics –Weapons Development -Ethics and Research –Analyzing Ethical Problems in research.

#### Learning outcomes:

- 1. Develop knowledge about global issues.
- 2. Create awareness on computer and environmental ethics
- 3. Analyze ethical problems in research.
- 4. Give a picture on weapons development.

#### **Course outcomes:**

Students will be able to:

- Identify and analyze an ethical issue in the subject matter under investigation or in a relevant field
- Identify the multiple ethical interests at stake in a real-world situation or practice
- Articulate what makes a particular course of action ethically defensible
- Assess their own ethical values and the social context of problems
- Identify ethical concerns in research and intellectual contexts, including academic integrity, use and citation of sources, the objective presentation of data, and the treatment of human subjects
- Demonstrate knowledge of ethical values in non-classroom activities, such as service learning, internships, and field work
- Integrate, synthesize, and apply knowledge of ethical dilemmas and resolutions in academic settings, including focused and interdisciplinary research.

#### **Text Books:**

- "Engineering Ethics includes Human Values" by M.Govindarajan, S.Natarajan and, V.S.Senthil Kumar-PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd-2009
- 2) "Engineering Ethics" by Harris, Pritchard and Rabins, CENGAGE Learning, India Edition, 2009.
- 3) "Ethics in Engineering" by Mike W. Martin and Roland Schinzinger -Tata McGraw-Hill-2003.
- 4) "Professional Ethics and Morals" by Prof.A.R.Aryasri, DharanikotaSuyodhana-Maruthi Publications.
- 5) "Professional Ethics and Human Values" by A.Alavudeen, R.KalilRahman and M. Jayakumaran, Laxmi Publications.
- 6) "Professional Ethics and Human Values" by Prof.D.R.Kiran-"Indian Culture, Values and Professional Ethics" by PSR Murthy-BS Publication

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## JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY KAKINADA KAKINADA-533003, Andhra Pradesh, India DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

IV Year -I SEMESTER		L	T	P	C
UNIVERSA	AL HUMAN VALUES-2: UNDERSTANDING F	IARM	ONY	U	5

Course objective: To develop a holistic perspective based on self-exploration about themselves (human being), family, society and nature/existence, to understand (or developing clarity) of the harmony in the human being, family, society and nature/existence, to strengthen self-reflection and to develop the commitment and courage to act.

#### UNIT-1:

Course Introduction - Need, Basic Guidelines, Content and Process for Value Education

- 1) Purpose and motivation for the course, recapitulation from Universal Human Values-I
- 2) Self-Exploration—what is it? Its content and process; 'Natural Acceptance' and Experiential Validation- as the process for self-exploration
- 3) Continuous Happiness and Prosperity- A look at basic Human Aspirations
- 4) Right understanding, Relationship and Physical Facility- the basic requirements for fulfilment of aspirations of every human being with their correct priority
- 5) Understanding Happiness and Prosperity correctly- A critical appraisal of the current scenario
- 6) Method to fulfill the above human aspirations: understanding and living in harmony at various levels. Include practice sessions to discuss natural acceptance in human being as the innate acceptance for living with responsibility (living in relationship, harmony and co-existence) rather than as arbitrariness in choice based on liking-disliking.

#### **UNIT- 2:**

Understanding Harmony in the Human Being - Harmony in Myself!

- 1) Understanding human being as a co-existence of the sentient 'I' and the material 'Body'
- 2) Understanding the needs of Self ('I') and 'Body' happiness and physical facility
- 3) Understanding the Body as an instrument of 'I' (I being the doer, seer and enjoyer)
- 4) Understanding the characteristics and activities of 'I' and harmony in 'I'
- 5) Understanding the harmony of I with the Body: Sanyam and Health; correct appraisal of Physical needs, meaning of Prosperity in detail
- 6) Programs to ensure Sanyam and Health. Include practice sessions to discuss the role others have played in making material goods available to me. Identifying from one's own life. Differentiate between prosperity and accumulation. Discuss program for ensuring health vs dealing with disease.

#### UNIT-3:

Understanding Harmony in the Family and Society-Harmony in Human Relationship

- 1) Understanding values in human-human relationship; meaning of Justice (nine universal values in relationships) and program for its fulfillment to ensure mutual happiness; Trust and Respect as the foundational values of relationship
- 2) Understanding the meaning of Trust; Difference between intention and competence
- 3) Understanding the meaning of Respect, Difference between respect and differentiation; the other salient values in relationship
- 4) Understanding the harmony in the society (society being an extension of family): Resolution, Prosperity, fearlessness (trust) and co-existence as comprehensive Human Goals
- 5) Visualizing a universal harmonious order in society- Undivided Society, Universal Order- from family to world family. Include practice sessions to reflect on relationships in family, hostel and institute as extended family, real life examples, teacher-student relationship, goal of education etc. Gratitude as a universal value in relationships. Discuss with scenarios. Elicit examples from students' lives.



## JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY KAKINADA KAKINADA-533003, Andhra Pradesh, India DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

#### UNIT-4:

Understanding Harmony in the Nature and Existence - Whole existence as Coexistence

- 1) Understanding the harmony in the Nature
- 2) Interconnectedness and mutual fulfilment among the four orders of nature recyclability and self regulation in nature
- 3) Understanding Existence as Co-existence of mutually interacting units in allpervasive space
- 4) Holistic perception of harmony at all levels of existence. Include practice sessions to discuss human being as cause of imbalance in nature (film "Home" can be used), pollution, depletion of resources and role of technology etc.

#### UNIT-5:

Implications of the above Holistic Understanding of Harmony on Professional Ethics

- 1) Natural acceptance of human values
- 2) Definitiveness of Ethical Human Conduct
- 3) Basis for Humanistic Education, Humanistic Constitution and Humanistic Universal Order
- 4) Competence in professional ethics: a. Ability to utilize the professional competence for augmenting universal human order b. Ability to identify the scope and characteristics of people friendly and eco-friendly production systems, c. Ability to identify and develop appropriate technologies and management patterns for above production systems.
- 5) Case studies of typical holistic technologies, management models and production systems
- 6) Strategy for transition from the present state to Universal Human Order: a. At the level of individual: as socially and ecologically responsible engineers, technologists and managers b. At the level of society: as mutually enriching institutions and organizations
- 7) Include practice: Exercises and Case Studies will be taken up in Practice (tutorial) Sessions eg. To discuss the conduct as an engineer or scientist etc.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

 Human Values and Professional Ethics by R R Gaur, R Sangal, G P Bagaria, Excel Books, New Delhi, 2010

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1) Jeevan Vidya: Ek Parichaya, A Nagaraj, Jeevan Vidya Prakashan, Amarkantak, 1999.
- 2) Human Values, A.N. Tripathi, New Age Intl. Publishers, New Delhi, 2004.
- 3) The Story of Stuff (Book).
- 4) The Story of My Experiments with Truth by Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi
- 5) Small is Beautiful E. F Schumacher.
- 6) Slow is Beautiful Cecile Andrews.
- 7) Economy of Permanence J C Kumarappa.
- 8) Bharat Mein Angreji Raj PanditSunderlal.
- 9) Rediscovering India by Dharampal.
- 10) Hind Swaraj or Indian Home Rule by Mohandas K. Gandhi.
- 11) India Wins Freedom Maulana Abdul Kalam Azad.
- 12) Vivekananda Romain Rolland (English).
- 13) Gandhi Romain Rolland (English).

Course outcome: Students will be able to discuss a holistic perspective based on self-exploration about themselves (human being), family, society and nature/existence, to explain (or developing clarity) of the harmony in the human being, family, society and nature/existence, to strengthen self-reflection and to judge the commitment and courage to act.

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### DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

I Year – II Semester	-	L	T	P	C		
1 Tear – II Semester		2	0	0	0		
ENVIRONMENT SCIENCE							

#### **Course Objectives:**

The objectives of the course are to impart:

- Overall understanding of the natural resources.
- Basic understanding of the ecosystem and its diversity.
- Acquaintance on various environmental challenges induced due to unplanned anthropogenic activities.
- An understanding of the environmental impact of developmental activities.
- Awareness on the social issues, environmental legislation and global treaties.

#### **UNIT I**

Multidisciplinary nature of Environmental Studies: Definition, Scope and Importance – Sustainability: Stockholm and Rio Summit–Global Environmental Challenges: Global warming and climate change, acid rains, ozone layer depletion, population growth and explosion, effects. Role of information technology in environment and human health.

Ecosystems: Concept of an ecosystem. - Structure and function of an ecosystem; Producers, consumers and decomposers. - Energy flow in the ecosystem - Ecological succession. - Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids; Introduction, types, characteristic features, structure and function of Forest ecosystem, Grassland ecosystem, Desert ecosystem, Aquatic ecosystems.

#### **UNIT II**

Natural Resources: Natural resources and associated problems.

Forest resources: Use and over – exploitation, deforestation – Timber extraction – Mining, dams and other effects on forest and tribal people.

Water resources: Use and over utilization of surface and ground water – Floods, drought, conflicts over water, dams – benefits and problems.

Mineral resources: Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources.

Food resources: World food problems, changes caused by non-agriculture activities-effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide problems, water logging, salinity.

Energy resources: Growing energy needs, renewable and non-renewable energy sources use of alternate energy sources.

Land resources: Land as a resource, land degradation, Wasteland reclamation, man induced landslides, soil erosion and desertification; Role of an individual in conservation of natural resources; Equitable use of resources for sustainable lifestyles.

### UNIT III

Biodiversity and its conservation: Definition: genetic, species and ecosystem diversity-classification - Value of biodiversity: consumptive use, productive use, social-Biodiversity at national and local levels. India as a mega-diversity nation - Hot-sports of biodiversity - Threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, man-wildlife conflicts. - Endangered and endemic species of India – Conservation of biodiversity: conservation of biodiversity.



## DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

### **UNIT IV**

Environmental Pollution: Definition, Cause, effects and control measures of Air pollution, Water pollution, Soil pollution, Noise pollution, Nuclear hazards. Role of an individual in prevention of pollution. - Pollution case studies, Sustainable Life Studies. Impact of Fire Crackers on Men and his well being.

Solid Waste Management: Sources, Classification, effects and control measures of urban and industrial solid wastes. Consumerism and waste products, Biomedical, Hazardous and e – waste management.

#### **UNIT V**

Social Issues and the Environment: Urban problems related to energy -Water conservation, rain water harvesting-Resettlement and rehabilitation of people; its problems and concerns. Environmental ethics: Issues and possible solutions. Environmental Protection Act -Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act. –Water (Prevention and control of Pollution) Act -Wildlife Protection Act -Forest Conservation Act-Issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislation. -Public awareness.

Environmental Management: Impact Assessment and its significance various stages of EIA, preparation of EMP and EIS, Environmental audit. Ecotourism, Green Campus – Green business and Green politics.

The student should Visit an Industry / Ecosystem and submit a report individually on any issues related to Environmental Studies course and make a power point presentation.

#### **Text Books:**

- 1) Environmental Studies, K. V. S. G. Murali Krishna, VGS Publishers, Vijayawada
- 2) Environmental Studies, R. Rajagopalan, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2011, Oxford University Press.
- 3) Environmental Studies, P. N. Palanisamy, P. Manikandan, A. Geetha, and K. Manjula Rani; Pearson Education, Chennai

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1) Text Book of Environmental Studies, Deeshita Dave & P. Udaya Bhaskar, Cengage Learning.
- 2) A Textbook of Environmental Studies, Shaashi Chawla, TMH, New Delhi
- 3) Environmental Studies, Benny Joseph, Tata McGraw Hill Co, New Delhi
- 4) Perspectives in Environment Studies, Anubha Kaushik, C P Kaushik, New Age International Publishers, 2014

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III Year – I Semester	Mandatory course	L	Т	P	C			
		2	0	0	0			
MC (501) PROFESSIONAL ETHICS AND HUMAN VALUES								

**Course Objectives:** To give basic insights and inputs to the student to inculcate Human values to grow as responsible human beings with proper personality. Professional Ethics instills the student to maintain ethical conduct and discharge their professional duties.

#### **UNIT I: Human Values:**

Morals, Values and Ethics – Integrity –Trustworthiness - Work Ethics – Service Learning – Civic Virtue – Respect for others – Living Peacefully – Caring – Sharing – Honesty –Courage – Value Time – Co-operation – Commitment – Empathy – Self-confidence – Spirituality- Character.

### Principles for Harmony:

Truthfulness – Customs and Traditions -Value Education – Human Dignity – Human Rights –Fundamental Duties - Aspirations and Harmony (I, We & Nature) – Gender Bias - Emotional Intelligence – Salovey – Mayer Model – Emotional Competencies – Conscientiousness.

## UNIT II: Engineering Ethics and Social Experimentation:

History of Ethics - Need of Engineering Ethics - Senses of Engineering Ethics- Profession and Professionalism —Self Interest - Moral Autonomy — Utilitarianism — Virtue Theory - Uses of Ethical Theories - Deontology-Types of Inquiry —Kohlberg's Theory - Gilligan's Argument —Heinz's Dilemma - Comparison with Standard Experiments — Learning from the Past —Engineers as Managers — Consultants and Leaders — Balanced Outlook on Law - Role of Codes — Codes and Experimental Nature of Engineering.

## UNIT III: Engineers' Responsibilities towards Safety and Risk:

Concept of Safety - Safety and Risk - Types of Risks - Voluntary v/s Involuntary Risk - Consequences - Risk Assessment - Accountability - Liability - Reversible Effects - Threshold Levels of Risk - Delayed v/s Immediate Risk - Safety and the Engineer - Designing for Safety - Risk-Benefit Analysis-Accidents.

### **UNIT IV: Engineers' Duties and Rights:**

Concept of Duty - Professional Duties - Collegiality - Techniques for Achieving Collegiality - Senses of Loyalty - Consensus and Controversy - Professional and Individual Rights - Confidential and Proprietary Information - Conflict of Interest-Ethical egoism - Collective Bargaining - Confidentiality - Gifts and Bribes - Problem solving-Occupational Crimes- Industrial Espionage Price Fixing-Whistle Blowing.

#### **UNIT V: Global Issues:**

Globalization and MNCs –Cross Culture Issues - Business Ethics – Media Ethics - Environmental Ethics – Endangering Lives - Bio Ethics - Computer Ethics - War Ethics – Research Ethics - Intellectual Property Rights.



Related Cases Shall is dealt where ever necessary.

Course Outcomes: It gives a comprehensive understanding of a variety issues that are encountered by every professional in discharging professional duties.

It provides the student the sensitivity and global outlook in the contemporary world to fulfill the professional obligations effectively.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Professional Ethics by R. Subramanian Oxford Publications, New Delhi.
- 2. Ethics in Engineering by Mike W. Martin and Roland Schinzinger Tata McGraw-Hill 2003.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 3. Professional Ethics and Morals by Prof.A.R.Aryasri, DharanikotaSuyodhana Maruthi Publications.
- 4. Engineering Ethics by Harris, Pritchard and Rabin's, Cengage Learning, New Delhi.
- 5. Human Values & Professional Ethics by S. B. Gogate, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.,

Noida.

- 6. Engineering Ethics & Human Values by M.Govindarajan, S.Natarajan and V.S.Senthil Kumar<br/>PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd -2009.
- 7. Professional Ethics and Human Values by A. Alavudeen, R.Kalil Rahman and M.

Jayakumaran - University Science Press.

8. Professional Ethics and Human Values by Prof.D.R.Kiran-Tata McGraw-Hill -2013

Human Values and Professional Ethics by Jayshree Suresh and B. S. Raghavan, S.Chand

Publication.

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UNIVERSAL HUMAN VALUES	L	T	Р	Credits	<b>Total Marks</b>
	2	, 1	0	3	100

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- > To develop a holistic perspective based on self-exploration about themselves (human being), family, society and nature/existence
- > To understand (or developing clarity) the harmony in the human being, family, society and nature/existence
- > To strengthen self-reflection
- > To develop commitment and courage to act

## MODULE 1 COURSE INTRODUCTION - NEED, BASIC GUIDELINES, CONTENT AND PROCESS FOR VALUE EDUCATION

- 1. Purpose and motivation for the course, recapitulation from Universal Human Values-I
- 2. Self-Exploration-what is it? Its content and process; 'Natural Acceptance' and Experiential Validation- as the process for self-exploration
- 3. Continuous Happiness and Prosperity- A look at basic Human Aspirations
- 4. Right understanding, Relationship and Physical Facility- the basic requirements for fulfilment of aspirations of every human being with their correct priority
- 5. Understanding Happiness and Prosperity correctly- A critical appraisal of the current scenario
- 6. Method to fulfil the above human aspirations: understanding and living in harmony at various levels.

Practice sessions to discuss natural acceptance in human being as the innate acceptance for living with responsibility (living in relationship, harmony and co-existence) rather than as arbitrariness in choice based on liking-disliking.

## MODULE 2 UNDERSTANDING HARMONY IN THE HUMAN BEING - HARMONY IN MYSELF!

- 7. Understanding human being as a co-existence of the sentient 'I' and the material 'Body'
- 8. Understanding the needs of Self ('I') and 'Body' happiness and physical facility
- 9. Understanding the Body as an instrument of 'I' (I being the doer, seer and enjoyer)
- 10. Understanding the characteristics and activities of 'I' and harmony in 'I'
- 11. Understanding the harmony of I with the Body: Sanyam and Health; correct appraisal of Physical needs, meaning of Prosperity in detail
- 12. Programs to ensure Sanyam and Health.

Practice sessions to discuss the role others have played in making material goods available to me. Identifying from one's own life. Differentiate between prosperity and accumulation. Discuss program for ensuring health vs dealing with disease.

## MODULE 3 UNDERSTANDING HARMONY IN THE FAMILY AND SOCIETY- HARMONY IN HUMAN-HUMAN RELATIONSHIP

- 13. Understanding values in human-human relationship; meaning of Justice (nine universal values in relationships) and program for its fulfilment to ensure mutual happiness; Trust and Respect as the foundational values of relationship
- 14. Understanding the meaning of Trust; Difference between intention and competence
- 15. Understanding the meaning of Respect, Difference between respect and differentiation; the other salient values in relationship
- 16. Understanding the harmony in the society (society being an extension of family): Resolution, Prosperity, fearlessness (trust) and co-existence as comprehensive Human Goals
- 17. Visualizing a universal harmonious order in society- Undivided Society, Universal Order- from family to world family. Practice sessions to reflect on relationships in family, hostel and institute as extended family, real life examples, teacher-student relationship, goal of education etc. Gratitude as a universal value in relationships. Discuss with scenarios. Elicit examples from students' lives.

## MODULE 4 UNDERSTANDING HARMONY IN THE NATURE AND EXISTENCE - WHOLE EXISTENCE AS COEXISTENCE

- 18. Understanding the harmony in the Nature
- 19. Interconnectedness and mutual fulfilment among the four orders of nature- recyclability and self regulation in nature
- 20. Understanding Existence as Co-existence of mutually interacting units in all-pervasive space

21. Holistic perception of harmony at all levels of existence.

Practice sessions to discuss human being as cause of imbalance in nature (film "Home" can be used), pollution, depletion of resources and role of technology etc.

## MODULE 5 IMPLICATIONS OF THE ABOVE HOLISTIC UNDERSTANDING OF HARMONY ON PROFESSIONAL ETHICS

- 22. Natural acceptance of human values
- 23. Definitiveness of Ethical Human Conduct
- 24. Basis for Humanistic Education, Humanistic Constitution and Humanistic Universal Order
- 25. Competence in professional ethics: a. Ability to utilize the professional competence for augmenting universal human order b. Ability to identify the scope and characteristics of people friendly and eco-friendly production systems, c. Ability to identify and develop appropriate technologies and management patterns for above production systems.
- 26. Case studies of typical holistic technologies, management models and production systems
- 27. Strategy for transition from the present state to Universal Human Order: a. At the level of individual: as socially and ecologically responsible engineers, technologists and managers b. At the level of society: as mutually enriching institutions and organizations 28. Sum up.

Practice Exercises and Case Studies will be taken up in Practice (tutorial) Sessions eg. To discuss the conduct as an engineer or scientist etc.

Total: 28 Lectures And 14 Practice Sessions

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

On completion of the course, the student are expected

- CO1: To become more aware of themselves, and their surroundings (family, society, nature)
- CO2: They would become more responsible in life, and in handling problems with sustainable solutions, while keeping human relationships and human nature in mind
- CO3: To have better critical ability
- CO4: To become sensitive to their commitment towards what they have understood (human values, human relationship and human society)
- CO5: To apply what they have learnt to their own self in different day-to-day settings in real life, at least a beginning would be made in this direction

#### **TEXT /REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. Human Values and Professional Ethics by R R Gaur, R Sangal, G P Bagaria, Excel Books, New Delhi, 2010
- 2. Jeevan Vidya: Ek Parichaya, A Nagaraj, Jeevan Vidya Prakashan, Amarkantak, 1999.
- 3. Human Values, A.N. Tripathi, New Age Intl. Publishers, New Delhi, 2004.
- The Story of Stuff (Book).
- 5. The Story of My Experiments with Truth by Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi
- 6. Small is Beautiful E. F Schumacher.
- 7. Slow is Beautiful Cecile Andrews
- 8. Economy of Permanence J C Kumarappa
- 9. Bharat Mein Angreji Raj PanditSunderlal
- 10. Rediscovering India by Dharampal
- 11. Hind Swaraj or Indian Home Rule by Mohandas K. Gandhi
- 12. India Wins Freedom Maulana Abdul Kalam Azad
- 13. Vivekananda Romain Rolland (English)
- 14. Gandhi Romain Rolland (English)

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