

ACADEMIC REGULATIONS & COURSE STRUCTURE

For

MTECH-COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS

(Applicable for batches admitted from 2016-2017)

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY: KAKINADA

KAKINADA - 533 003, Andhra Pradesh, India

I Semester

S. No.	Name of the Subject	L	P	C
1	Detection & Estimation Theory	4	-	3
2	Digital Data Communications	4	-	3
3	Optical Communication Technology	4	-	3
4	Advanced Digital Signal Processing	4	-	3
5	Elective I	4	-	3
	I. Radar Signal Processing			
	II. RF Circuit Design			
	III. Advanced Computer Networks			
6	Elective II	4	-	3
	I. Wireless LANs and PANs			
	II. Mobile Computing Technologies			
	III. Network Security & Cryptography			
7	Optical & Data Communications Laboratory	-	3	2
			Total Credits	20

II Semester

S. No.	Name of the Subject	L	P	C
1	Coding Theory and Applications	4	-	3
2	Wireless Communications and Networks	4	-	3
3	Image and Video Processing	4	-	3
4	Software Defined Radio	4	-	3
5	Elective III			

	I.	Soft Computing Techniques	4	-	3
	II.	Internet Protocols			
	III.	Cyber Security			
6	Elective IV		4	-	3
	I.	Optical Networks			
	II.	DSP Processors and Architectures			
	III.	Radio and Navigational Aids			
7	Advanced Communications Laboratory		-	3	2
				Total Credits	20

III Semester

S. No.	Subject	L	P	Credits
1	Comprehensive Viva-Voce	--	--	2
2	Seminar – I	--	--	2
3	Project Work Part – I	-	--	16
			Total Credits	20

IV Semester

S. No.	Subject	L	P	Credits
1	Seminar – II	--	--	2
2	Project Work Part - II	--	--	18
			Total Credits	20

I Year I Semester

L	P	C
4	0	3

DETECTION AND ESTIMATION THEORY

UNIT –I:

Random Processes:

Discrete Linear Models, Markov Sequences and Processes, Point Processes, and Gaussian Processes.

UNIT –II:

Detection Theory:

Basic Detection Problem, Maximum A posteriori Decision Rule, Minimum Probability of Error Classifier, Bayes Decision Rule, Multiple-Class Problem (Bayes)- minimum probability error with and without equal a priori probabilities, Neyman-Pearson Classifier, General Calculation of Probability of Error, General Gaussian Problem, Composite Hypotheses.

UNIT –III:

Linear Minimum Mean-Square Error Filtering:

Linear Minimum Mean Squared Error Estimators, Nonlinear Minimum Mean Squared Error Estimators. Innovations, Digital Wiener Filters with Stored Data, Real-time Digital Wiener Filters, Kalman Filters.

UNIT –IV:

Statistics:

Measurements, Nonparametric Estimators of Probability Distribution and Density Functions, Point Estimators of Parameters, Measures of the Quality of Estimators, Introduction to Interval Estimates, Distribution of Estimators, Tests of Hypotheses, Simple Linear Regression, Multiple Linear Regression.

UNIT –V:

Estimating the Parameters of Random Processes from Data:

Tests for Stationarity and Ergodicity, Model-free Estimation, Model-based Estimation of Autocorrelation Functions, Power Spectral Density Functions.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Random Signals: Detection, Estimation and Data Analysis - K. Sam Shanmugan & A.M. Breipohl, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd, 2011.
2. Random Processes: Filtering, Estimation and Detection - Lonnie C. Ludeman, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd., 2010.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Fundamentals of Statistical Signal Processing: Volume I Estimation Theory– Steven.M.Kay, Prentice Hall, USA, 1998.
2. Fundamentals of Statistical Signal Processing: Volume I Detection Theory– Steven.M.Kay, Prentice Hall, USA, 1998.
3. Introduction to Statistical Signal Processing with Applications - Srinath, Rajasekaran, Viswanathan, 2003, PHI.
4. Statistical Signal Processing: Detection, Estimation and Time Series Analysis – Louis L.Scharf, 1991, Addison Wesley.
5. Detection, Estimation and Modulation Theory: Part – I – Harry L. Van Trees, 2001, John Wiley & Sons, USA.
6. Signal Processing: Discrete Spectral Analysis – Detection & Estimation – Mischa Schwartz, Leonard Shaw, 1975, McGraw Hill.

I Year I Semester

DIGITAL DATA COMMUNICATIONS

L	P	C
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UNIT -I:

Digital Modulation Schemes:

BPSK, QPSK, 8PSK, 16PSK, 8QAM, 16QAM, DPSK – Methods, Band Width Efficiency, Carrier Recovery, Clock Recovery.

UNIT -II:

Basic Concepts of Data Communications, Interfaces and Modems:

Data Communication Networks, Protocols and Standards, UART, USB, Line Configuration, Topology, Transmission Modes, Digital Data Transmission, DTE-DCE interface, Categories of Networks – TCP/IP Protocol suite and Comparison with OSI model.

UNIT -III:

Error Correction: Types of Errors, Vertical Redundancy Check (VRC), LRC, CRC, Checksum, Error Correction using Hamming code

Data Link Control: Line Discipline, Flow Control, Error Control

Data Link Protocols: Asynchronous Protocols, Synchronous Protocols, Character Oriented Protocols, Bit-Oriented Protocol, Link Access Procedures.

UNIT -IV:

Multiplexing: Frequency Division Multiplexing (FDM), Time Division Multiplexing (TDM), Multiplexing Application, DSL.

Local Area Networks: Ethernet, Other Ether Networks, Token Bus, Token Ring, FDDI.

Metropolitan Area Networks: IEEE 802.6, SMDS

Switching: Circuit Switching, Packet Switching, Message Switching.

Networking and Interfacing Devices: Repeaters, Bridges, Routers, Gateway, Other Devices.

UNIT -V:

Multiple Access Techniques:

Frequency- Division Multiple Access (FDMA), Time - Division Multiple Access (TDMA), Code

- Division Multiple Access (CDMA), OFDM and OFDMA. Random Access, Aloha- Carrier Sense Multiple Access (CSMA)- Carrier Sense Multiple Access with Collision Avoidance (CSMA/CA), Controlled Access- Reservation- Polling- Token Passing, Channelization.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Data Communication and Computer Networking - B. A.Forouzan, 2nd Ed., 2003, TMH.

2. Advanced Electronic Communication Systems - W. Tomasi, 5th Ed., 2008, PEI.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Data Communications and Computer Networks - Prakash C. Gupta, 2006, PHI.
2. Data and Computer Communications - William Stallings, 8th Ed., 2007, PHI.
3. Data Communication and Tele Processing Systems -T. Housely, 2nd Ed, 2008, BSP.
4. Data Communications and Computer Networks- Brijendra Singh, 2ndEd., 2005, PHI.

I Year I Semester

OPTICAL COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY

L	P	C
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UNIT –I:

Signal propagation in Optical Fibers:

Geometrical Optics approach and Wave Theory approach, Loss and Bandwidth, Chromatic Dispersion, Non Linear effects- Stimulated Brillouin and Stimulated Raman Scattering, Propagation in a Non-Linear Medium, Self-Phase Modulation and Cross Phase Modulation, Four Wave Mixing, Principle of Solitons.

UNIT –II:

Fiber Optic Components for Communication & Networking:

Couplers, Isolators and Circulators, Multiplexers, Bragg Gratings, Fabry-Perot Filters, Mach Zender Interferometers, Arrayed Waveguide Grating, Tunable Filters, High Channel Count Multiplexer Architectures, Optical Amplifiers, Direct and External Modulation Transmitters, Pump Sources for Amplifiers, Optical Switches and Wavelength Converters.

UNIT –III:

Modulation and Demodulation:

Signal formats for Modulation, Subcarrier Modulation and Multiplexing, Optical Modulations – Duobinary, Single Side Band and Multilevel Schemes, Ideal and Practical receivers for Demodulation, Bit Error Rates, Timing Recovery and Equalization, Reed-Solomon Codes for Error Detection and Correction.

UNIT -IV:

Transmission System Engineering:

System Model, Power Penalty in Transmitter and Receiver, Optical Amplifiers, Crosstalk and Reduction of Crosstalk, Cascaded Filters, Dispersion Limitations and Compensation Techniques.

UNIT –V:

Fiber Non-linearities and System Design Considerations:

Limitation in High Speed and WDM Systems due to Non-linearities in Fibers, Wavelength Stabilization against Temperature Variations, Overall System Design considerations – Fiber Dispersion, Modulation, Non-Linear

Effects, Wavelengths, All Optical Networks.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Optical Networks: A Practical Perspective - Rajiv Ramaswami and Kumar N. Sivarajan, 2nd Ed., 2004, Elsevier Morgan Kaufmann Publishers (An Imprint of Elsevier).
2. Optical Fiber Communications – Gerd Keiser, 3rd Ed., 2000, McGraw Hill.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Optical Fiber Communications: Principles and Practice – John.M.Senior, 2nd Ed., 2000, PEI.
2. Fiber Optics Communication – Harold Kolimbris, 2nd Ed., 2004, PEI
3. Optical Networks: Third Generation Transport Systems – Uyles Black, 2nd Ed., 2009, PEI
4. Optical Fiber Communications – GovindAgarwal, 2nd Ed., 2004, TMH.
5. Optical Fiber Communications and Its Applications – S.C.Gupta, 2004, PHI.

I Year I Semester

ADVANCED DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING

L P C

4 0 3

UNIT –I:

Review of DFT, FFT, IIR Filters and FIR Filters:

Multi Rate Signal Processing: Introduction, Decimation by a factor D, Interpolation by a factor I, Sampling rate conversion by a rational factor I/D, Multistage Implementation of Sampling Rate Conversion, Filter design & Implementation for sampling rate conversion.

UNIT –II:

Applications of Multi Rate Signal Processing:

Design of Phase Shifters, Interfacing of Digital Systems with Different Sampling Rates, Implementation of Narrow Band Low Pass Filters, Implementation of Digital Filter Banks, Sub-band Coding of Speech Signals, Quadrature Mirror Filters, Trans-multiplexers, Over Sampling A/D and D/A Conversion.

UNIT -III:

Non-Parametric Methods of Power Spectral Estimation: Estimation of spectra from finite duration observation of signals, Non-parametric Methods: Bartlett, Welch & Blackman- Tukey methods, Comparison of all Non-Parametric method

UNIT –IV:

Implementation of Digital Filters:

Introduction to filter structures (IIR & FIR), Frequency sampling structures of FIR, Lattice structures, Forward prediction error, Backward prediction error, Reflection coefficients for lattice realization, Implementation of lattice structures for IIR filters, Advantages of lattice structures.

UNIT –V:

Parametric Methods of Power Spectrum Estimation: Autocorrelation & Its Properties, Relation between auto correlation & model parameters, AR Models - Yule-Walker & Burg Methods, MA & ARMA models for power spectrum estimation, Finite word length effect in IIR digital Filters – Finite word-length effects in FFT algorithms.

TEXT BOOKS:

4. Digital Signal Processing: Principles, Algorithms & Applications - J.G.Proakis & D. G. Manolakis, 4th Ed., PHI.
5. Discrete Time Signal Processing - Alan V Oppenheim & R. W Schaffer, PHI.
6. DSP – A Practical Approach – Emmanuel C. Ifeacheer, Barrie. W. Jervis, 2 Ed., Pearson Education.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

5. Modern Spectral Estimation: Theory & Application – S. M .Kay, 1988, PHI.
6. Multi Rate Systems and Filter Banks – P.P.Vaidyanathan – Pearson Education.
7. Digital Signal Processing – S.Salivahanan, A.Vallavaraj, C.Gnanapriya, 2000, TMH
8. Digital Spectral Analysis – Jr. Marple

I Year I Semester

RADAR SIGNAL PROCESSING (ELECTIVE -I)

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UNIT -I:

Introduction:

Radar Block Diagram, Bistatic Radar, Monostatic Radar, Radar Equation, Information Available from Radar Echo. Review of Radar Range Performance– General Radar Range Equation, Radar Detection with Noise Jamming, Beacon and Repeater Equations, MTI and Pulse Doppler Radar.

Matched Filter Receiver – Impulse Response, Frequency Response Characteristic and its Derivation, Matched Filter and Correlation Function, Correlation Detection and Cross- Correlation Receiver, Efficiency of Non-Matched Filters, Matched Filter for Non-White Noise.

UNIT -II:

Detection of Radar Signals in Noise:

Detection Criteria – Neyman-Pearson Observer, Likelihood-Ratio Receiver, Inverse Probability Receiver, Sequential Observer, Detectors–Envelope Detector, Logarithmic Detector, I/Q Detector. Automatic Detection- CFAR Receiver, Cell Averaging CFAR Receiver, CFAR Loss, CFAR Uses in Radar. Radar Signal Management–Schematics, Component Parts, Resources and Constraints.

UNIT -III:

Waveform Selection [3, 2]:

Radar Ambiguity Function and Ambiguity Diagram – Principles and Properties; Specific Cases – Ideal Case, Single Pulse of Sine Wave, Periodic Pulse Train, Single Linear FM Pulse, Noise Like Waveforms, Waveform Design Requirements, Optimum Waveforms for Detection in Clutter, Family of Radar Waveforms.

UNIT -IV:

Pulse Compression in Radar Signals:

Introduction, Significance, Types, Linear FM Pulse Compression – Block Diagram, Characteristics, Reduction of Time Side lobes, Stretch Techniques, Generation and Decoding of FM Waveforms – Block Schematic and Characteristics of Passive System, Digital Compression, SAW Pulse Compression.

UNIT V:

Phase Coding Techniques:

Principles, Binary Phase Coding, Barker Codes, Maximal Length Sequences (MLS/LRS/PN), Block Diagram of a Phase Coded CW Radar.

Poly Phase Codes : Frank Codes, Costas Codes, Non-Linear FM Pulse Compression, Doppler Tolerant PC Waveforms – Short Pulse, Linear Period Modulation (LPM/HFM), Sidelobe Reduction for Phase Coded PC Signals.

TEXT BOOKS:

4. Radar Handbook - M.I. Skolnik, 2nd Ed., 1991, McGraw Hill.
5. Radar Design Principles : Signal Processing and The Environment - Fred E. Nathanson, 2nd Ed., 1999, PHI.
6. Introduction to Radar Systems - M.I. Skolnik, 3rd Ed., 2001, TMH.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

3. Radar Principles - Peyton Z. Peebles, Jr., 2004, John Wiley.
4. Radar Signal Processing and Adaptive Systems - R. Nitzberg, 1999, Artech House.

I Year I Semester

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RF CIRCUIT DESIGN (ELECTIVE - I)

UNIT -I:

Introduction to RF Electronics:

The Electromagnetic Spectrum, units and Physical Constants, Microwave bands – RF behavior of Passive components: Tuned resonant circuits, Vectors, Inductors and Capacitors - Voltage and Current in capacitor circuits – Tuned RF / IF Transformers.

UNIT -II:

Transmission Line Analysis: Examples of transmission lines- Transmission line equations and Biasing- Micro Strip Transmission Lines- Special Termination Conditions- sourced and Loaded Transmission Lines. Single And Multiport Networks: The Smith Chart, Interconnectivity networks, Network properties and Applications, Scattering Parameters.

UNIT -III:

Matching and Biasing Networks:

Impedance matching using discrete components – Micro strip line matching networks, Amplifier classes of Operation and Biasing networks. RF Passive & Active Components: Filter Basics – Lumped filter design – Distributed Filter Design – Diplexer Filters- Crystal and Saw filters- Active Filters - Tunable filters – Power Combiners / Dividers – Directional Couplers – Hybrid Couplers – Isolators. RF Diodes – BJTs- FETs- HEMTs and Models.

UNIT -IV:

RF Transistor Amplifier Design: Characteristics of Amplifiers - Amplifier Circuit Configurations, Amplifier Matching Basics, Distortion and noise products, Stability Considerations, Small Signal amplifier design, Power amplifier design, MMIC amplifiers, Broadband High Power multistage amplifiers, Low noise amplifiers, VGA Amplifiers.

UNIT -V:

Oscillators:Oscillator basics, Low phase noise oscillator design, High frequency Oscillator configuration, LC Oscillators, VCOs, Crystal Oscillators, PLL Synthesizer, and Direct Digital Synthesizer. RF Mixers:Basic characteristics of a mixer - Active mixers- Image Reject and Harmonic mixers, Frequency domain considerations.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. RF Circuit design: Theory and applications by Reinhold Ludwig, PavelBretchko. Pearson Education Asia Publication, New Delhi 2001.
2. Radio Frequency and Microwave Communication Circuits – Analysis and Design – Devendra K. Misra, Wiley Student Edition, John Wiley & Sons

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Radio frequency and Microwave Electronics - Mathew M.Radmangh, 2001, PE Asia Publ.
2. RF Circuit Design – Christopher Bowick, Cheryl Aljuni and John Biyler, Elsevier Science, 2008.
3. Secrets of RF Design - Joseph Carr., 3rd Edition, Tab Electronics.
4. Complete Wireless Design - Cotter W. Sawyer, 2nd Edition, Mc-Graw Hill.
5. Practical RF Circuit Design for Modern Wireless Systems Vol.2 -Less Besser and Rowan Gilmore.

I Year I Semester

ADVANCED COMPUTER NETWORKS (ELECTIVE - I)

L	P	C
4	0	3

UNIT -I:

Congestion and Quality of Service (QoS):

Data traffic, Congestion, Congestion Control, Two examples, Quality of Service, Techniques to improve QoS, Integrated Services and Differential services.Queue Management:Passive-Drop trial, Drop front, Random drop, Active- early Random drop, Random Early detection.

UNIT -II:

X.25 Standards: X.25 Layers, X.21 Protocol ,Frame Relay: Introduction, Frame relay operation, Frame relay layers, Congestion control, Leaky Bucket algorithms, ATM: Design goals, ATM architecture, Switching, Switch Fabric, ATM layers, Service classes, ATM applications

UNIT -III:

Interconnection Networks:Introduction, Banyan Networks, Properties, Crossbar switch, Three stage Class networks, Rearrangeble Networks, Folding algorithm, Benes Networks, Lopping algorithm, Bit allocation algorithm.SONET/SDH: Synchronous Transport signals, Physical configuration, SONET layers, SONET Frame.

UNIT -IV:

Spread Spectrum: Introduction, Basic concept, Protection against Jamming, Spreading codes (PN sequence), Generation, Properties, Types of Spread Spectrum Modulation, Application of Spread Spectrum.Private Networks: Virtual Private Networks, Network Address Translation Next Generation: IPV6 Transition from IPV4 to IPV6 ,Mobile IP: Addressing, Agents, Three phases, Inefficiency in Mobile IP

UNIT -V:

Wireless Networks: Wireless LAN: IEEE802.11, Architecture, MAC Sub Layer, Addressing Mechanism, Physical Layer. Bluetooth: Architecture, Bluetooth layers, Radio layer, Base band layer, L2CAP, Wireless WAN: The Cellular Concept, Cell, Frequency reuse, Principle, Channel Assignment Strategies, Interference and system capacity, Types of interference, Improving capacity in cellular system, Handoff, AMPS, D-AMPS, GSM, CDMA, GPRS, 3G & 4G technologies.

TEXT BOOKS:

3. Data Communication and Networking - B. A. Forouzan, 4th Ed, TMH
4. TCP/IP Protocol Suit – B. A. Forouzen, 4th Ed, TMH

REFERENCE BOOKS:

7. Wireless Communication System- Abhishek Yadav, University Sciences Press
8. Wireless Digital Communications – Kamilofeher, 1999, PHI
9. High Performance TCP-IP Networking- Mahaboob Hassan, Jain Raj, PHI
10. ATM Fundamentals- N. N. Biswas, Adventure Book Publishers, 1998
11. Wireless Communication – T. L. Singhal, McGraw Hill, 2010
12. Wireless Communication and Networking- Vijay K. Garg, Elsevier, 2009

I Year I Semester

WIRELESS LANS AND PANS (ELECTIVE – II)

L	P	C
4	0	3

UNIT –I:

Wireless System & Random Access Protocols:

Introduction, First and Second Generation Cellular Systems, Cellular Communications from 1G to 3G, Wireless 4G systems, The Wireless Spectrum; Random Access Methods: Pure ALOHA, Slotted ALOHA, Carrier Sense Multiple Access (CSMA), Carrier Sense Multiple Access with Collision Detection (CSMA/CD), Carrier Sense Multiple Access with Collision Avoidance (CSMA/CA).

UNIT –II:

Wireless LANs:

Introduction, importance of Wireless LANs, WLAN Topologies, Transmission Techniques: Wired Networks, Wireless Networks, comparison of wired and Wireless LANs; WLAN Technologies: Infrared technology, UHF narrowband technology, Spread Spectrum technology

UNIT –III:

The IEEE 802.11 Standard for Wireless LANs:

Network Architecture, Physical layer, The Medium Access Control Layer; MAC Layer issues: Hidden Terminal Problem, Reliability, Collision avoidance, Congestion avoidance, Congestion control, Security, The IEEE 802.11e MAC protocol

UNIT –IV:

Wireless PANs:

Introduction, importance of Wireless PANs, The Bluetooth technology: history and applications, technical overview, the Bluetooth specifications, piconet synchronization and Bluetooth clocks, Master-Slave Switch;

Bluetooth security; Enhancements to Bluetooth: Bluetooth interference issues, Intra and Inter Piconet scheduling, Bridge selection, Traffic Engineering, QoS and Dynamics Slot Assignment, Scatternet formation.

UNIT –V:

The IEEE 802.15 working Group for WPANs:

The IEEE 802.15.3, The IEEE 802.15.4, ZigBee Technology, ZigBee components and network topologies, The IEEE 802.15.4 LR-WPAN Device architecture: Physical Layer, Data Link Layer, The Network Layer, Applications; IEEE 802.15.3a Ultra wideband.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Ad Hoc and Sensor Networks - Carlos de MoraesCordeiro and Dharma PrakashAgrawal, World Scientific, 2011.
2. Wireless Communications and Networking - Vijay K.Garg, Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, 2009.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Wireless Networks - KavehPahlaram, Prashant Krishnamurthy, PHI, 2002.
2. Wireless Communication- Marks Ciampor, JeorgeOlenewa, Cengage Learning, 2007.

I Year I Semester

MOBILE COMPUTING TECHNOLOGIES (ELECTIVE – II)

L	P	C
4	0	3

UNIT –I:

Introduction to Mobile Computing Architecture:

Mobile Computing – Dialog Control – Networks – Middleware and Gateways – Application and Services – Developing Mobile Computing Applications – Security in Mobile Computing – Architecture for Mobile Computing – Three Tier Architecture – Design considerations for Mobile Computing – Mobile Computing through Internet – Making existing Applications Mobile Enabled.

UNIT –II:

Cellular Technologies: GSM, GPS, GPRS, CDMA and 3G:

Bluetooth – Radio Frequency Identification – Wireless Broadband – Mobile IP – Internet Protocol Version 6 (IPv6) – Java Card – GSM Architecture – GSM Entities – Call Routing in GSM – PLMN Interfaces – GSM addresses and Identifiers – Network aspects in GSM – Authentication and Security – Mobile computing over SMS – GPRS and Packet Data Network – GPRS Network Architecture – GPRS Network Operations – Data Services in GPRS – Applications for GPRS – Limitations of GPRS – Spread Spectrum technology – Is-95 – CDMA Versus GSM – Wireless Data – Third Generation Networks – Applications on 3G

UNIT –III:

Wireless Application Protocol (WAP) and Wireless LAN:

WAP – MMS – Wireless LAN Advantages – IEEE 802.11 Standards – Wireless LAN Architecture – Mobility in wireless LAN

Intelligent Networks and Interworking:

Introduction – Fundamentals of Call processing – Intelligence in the Networks – SS#7 Signaling

– IN Conceptual Model (INCM) – soft switch – Programmable Networks – Technologies and Interfaces for IN

UNIT –IV:

Client Programming, Palm OS, Symbian OS, Win CE Architecture:

Introduction – Moving beyond the Desktop – A Peek under the Hood: Hardware Overview – Mobile phones – PDA – Design Constraints in Applications for Handheld Devices – Palm OS architecture – Application Development – Multimedia – Symbian OS Architecture – Applications for Symbian, Different flavors of Windows CE -Windows CE Architecture

J2ME:

JAVA in the Handset – The Three-prong approach to JAVA Everywhere – JAVA 2 Micro Edition (J2ME) technology – Programming for CLDC – GUI in MIDP – UI Design Issues – Multimedia – Record Management System – Communication in MIDP – Security considerations in MIDP – Optional Packages

UNIT –V:

Voice Over Internet Protocol and Convergence:

Voice over IP- H.323 Framework for Voice over IP – Session Initiation Protocol – Comparison between H.323 and SIP – Real Time protocols – Convergence Technologies – Call Routing – Voice over IP Applications – IP multimedia subsystem (IMS) – Mobile VoIP

Security Issues in Mobile Computing:

Introduction – Information Security – Security Techniques and Algorithms – Security Protocols

– Public Key Infrastructure – Trust – Security Models – Security frameworks for Mobile Environment

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Mobile Computing – Technology, Applications and Service Creation – Asoke K Talukder, Roopa R Yavagal, 2009, TATA McGraw Hill
2. Mobile Communications – Jochen Schiller – 2nd Edition – Pearson Education

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. The CDMA 2000 System for Mobile Communications – VieriVaughni, Alexander Damn Jaonvic – Pearson
2. Adalestein - Fundamentals of Mobile &Parvasive Computing, 2008, TMH

I Year I Semester

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NETWORK SECURITY AND CRYPTOGRAPHY (ELECTIVE -II)

UNIT -I:

Introduction:

Attacks, Services and Mechanisms, Security attacks, Security services, A Model for Internetwork security.Classical Techniques:Conventional Encryption model, Steganography, Classical Encryption Techniques.

Modern Techniques:

Simplified DES, Block Cipher Principles, Data Encryption standard, Strength of DES, Differential and Linear Cryptanalysis, Block Cipher Design Principles and Modes of operations.

UNIT -II:

Encryption Algorithms:

Triple DES, International Data Encryption algorithm, Blowfish, RC5, CAST-128, RC2, Characteristics of Advanced Symmetric block ciphers. Conventional Encryption :Placement of Encryption function, Traffic confidentiality, Key distribution, Random Number Generation.

UNIT -III:

Public Key Cryptography:Principles, RSA Algorithm, Key Management, Diffie-Hellman Key exchange, Elliptic Curve Cryptography. Number Theory:Prime and Relatively prime numbers, Modular arithmetic, Fermat's and Euler's theorems, Testing for primality, Euclid's Algorithm, the Chinese remainder theorem, Discrete logarithms.

UNIT -IV:

Message Authentication and Hash Functions:Authentication requirements and functions, Message Authentication, Hash functions, Security of Hash functions and MACs.Hash and Mac Algorithms

MD File, Message digest Algorithm, Secure Hash Algorithm, RIPEMD-160, HMAC.Digital signatures and Authentication protocols: Digital signatures, Authentication Protocols, Digital signature standards.

Authentication Applications :Kerberos, X.509 directory Authentication service.Electronic Mail Security: Pretty Good Privacy, S/MIME

UNIT -V:

IP Security:

Overview, Architecture, Authentication, Encapsulating Security Payload, Combining security Associations, Key Management. Web Security: Web Security requirements, Secure sockets layer and Transport layer security, Secure Electronic Transaction.

Intruders, Viruses and Worms

Intruders, Viruses and Related threats.

Fire Walls: Fire wall Design Principles, Trusted systems.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Cryptography and Network Security: Principles and Practice - William Stallings, Pearson Education.
2. Network Security Essentials (Applications and Standards) by William Stallings Pearson Education.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

6. Fundamentals of Network Security by Eric Maiwald (Dreamtech press)
7. Network Security - Private Communication in a Public World by Charlie Kaufman, Radia Perlman and Mike Speciner, Pearson/PHI.
8. Principles of Information Security, Whitman, Thomson.
9. Network Security: The complete reference, Robert Bragg, Mark Rhodes, TMH
10. Introduction to Cryptography, Buchmann, Springer.

I Year I Semester

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OPTICAL AND DATA COMMUNICATIONS LAB

Optical communications Experiments

1. D.C Characteristics of light sources /detectors (LED, Laser diode and PIN photo diode.)
2. Measurement of Numerical aperture, Propagation and Bending Loss in fiber.
4. Analog link set up using a fiber
5. Digital link set up using a fiber
6. Set up of time division multiplexing using fiber optics
7. Digital Fiber Optical Transmitter and Receiver

Data Communications Experiments

9. Study of serial interface RS – 232
10. Study of pc to pc communication using parallel port
11. To establish pc-pc communication using LAN
12. Study of LAN using star topology, bus topology and tree topology
13. Study and configure modem of a computer
14. To configure a hub/switch
15. To study the interconnections of cables for data communication
16. Study of a wireless communication system

I Year II Semester

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CODING THEORY AND APPLICATIONS

UNIT –I:

Coding for Reliable Digital Transmission and Storage:

Mathematical model of Information, A Logarithmic Measure of Information, Average and Mutual Information and Entropy, Types of Errors, Error Control Strategies.

Linear Block Codes:

Introduction to Linear Block Codes, Syndrome and Error Detection, Minimum Distance of a Block code, Error-Detecting and Error-correcting Capabilities of a Block code, Standard array and Syndrome Decoding, Probability of an undetected error for Linear Codes over a BSC, Hamming Codes. Applications of Block codes for Error control in data storage system

UNIT –II:

Cyclic Codes:

Description, Generator and Parity-check Matrices, Encoding, Syndrome Computation and Error Detection, Decoding, Cyclic Hamming Codes, Shortened cyclic codes, Error-trapping decoding for cyclic codes, Majority logic decoding for cyclic codes.

UNIT –III:

Convolutional Codes:

Encoding of Convolutional Codes, Structural and Distance Properties, maximum likelihood decoding, Sequential decoding, Majority- logic decoding of Convolution codes. Application of Viterbi Decoding and Sequential Decoding, Applications of Convolutional codes in ARQ system.

UNIT –IV:

Burst –Error-Correcting Codes:

Decoding of Single-Burst error Correcting Cyclic codes, Single-Burst-Error-Correcting Cyclic codes, Burst-Error-Correcting Convolutional Codes, Bounds on Burst Error-Correcting Capability, Interleaved Cyclic and Convolutional Codes, Phased-Burst –Error-Correcting Cyclic and Convolutional codes.

UNIT -V:

BCH – Codes:

BCH code- Definition, Minimum distance and BCH Bounds, Decoding Procedure for BCH Codes- Syndrome Computation and Iterative Algorithms, Error Location Polynomials and Numbers for single and double error correction

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Error Control Coding- Fundamentals and Applications –Shu Lin, Daniel J.Costello,Jr, Prentice Hall,
2. Error Correcting Coding Theory-Man Young Rhee- 1989, McGraw-Hill Publishing.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Digital Communications-Fundamental and Application - Bernard Sklar, PE.
2. Digital Communications- John G. Proakis, 5th Ed., 2008, TMH.
3. Introduction to Error Control Codes-Salvatore Gravano-oxford
4. Error Correction Coding – Mathematical Methods and Algorithms – Todd K.Moon, 2006, Wiley India.
5. Information Theory, Coding and Cryptography – Ranjan Bose, 2nd Ed, 2009, TMH.

I Year II Semester

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WIRELESS COMMUNICATIONS AND NETWORKS

UNIT -I:

The Cellular Concept-System Design Fundamentals:

Introduction, Frequency Reuse, Interference and system capacity – Co channel Interference and system capacity, Channel planning for Wireless Systems, Adjacent Channel interference , Power Control for Reducing interference, Improving Coverage & Capacity in Cellular Systems- Cell Splitting, Sectoring, Channel Assignment Strategies, Handoff Strategies- Prioritizing Handoffs, Practical Handoff Considerations, Trunking and Grade of Service

UNIT –II:

Mobile Radio Propagation: Large-Scale Path Loss:

Introduction to Radio Wave Propagation, Free Space Propagation Model, Relating Power to Electric Field, Basic Propagation Mechanisms, Reflection: Reflection from Dielectrics, Brewster Angle, Reflection from perfect conductors, Ground Reflection (Two-Ray) Model, Diffraction: Fresnel Zone Geometry, Knife-edge

Diffraction Model, Multiple knife-edge Diffraction, Scattering, Outdoor Propagation Models- Longley-Ryce Model, Okumura Model, Hata Model, PCS Extension to Hata Model, Walfisch and Bertoni Model, Wideband PCS Microcell Model, Indoor Propagation Models-Partition losses (Same Floor), Partition losses between Floors, Log-distance path loss model, Ericsson Multiple Breakpoint Model, Attenuation Factor Model, Signal penetration into buildings, Ray Tracing and Site Specific Modeling.

UNIT –III:

Mobile Radio Propagation: Small –Scale Fading and Multipath

Small Scale Multipath propagation-Factors influencing small scale fading, Doppler shift, Impulse Response Model of a multipath channel- Relationship between Bandwidth and Received power, Small-Scale Multipath Measurements-Direct RF Pulse System, Spread Spectrum Sliding Correlator Channel Sounding, Frequency Domain Channels Sounding, Parameters of Mobile Multipath Channels-Time Dispersion Parameters, Coherence Bandwidth, Doppler Spread and Coherence Time, Types of Small-Scale Fading-Fading effects Due to Multipath Time Delay Spread, Flat fading, Frequency selective fading, Fading effects Due to Doppler Spread-Fast fading, slow fading, Statistical Models for multipath Fading Channels-Clarke’s model for flat fading, spectral shape due to Doppler spread in Clarke’s model, Simulation of Clarke and Gans Fading Model, Level crossing and fading statistics, Two-ray Rayleigh Fading Model.

UNIT -IV:

Equalization and Diversity

Introduction, Fundamentals of Equalization, Training a Generic Adaptive Equalizer, Equalizers in a communication Receiver, Linear Equalizers, Non-linear Equalization-Decision Feedback Equalization (DFE), Maximum Likelihood Sequence Estimation (MLSE) Equalizer, Algorithms for adaptive equalization-Zero Forcing Algorithm, Least Mean Square Algorithm, Recursive least squares algorithm. Diversity -Derivation of selection Diversity improvement, Derivation of Maximal Ratio Combining improvement, Practical Space Diversity Consideration-Selection Diversity, Feedback or Scanning Diversity, Maximal Ratio Combining, Equal Gain Combining, Polarization Diversity, Frequency Diversity, Time Diversity, RAKE Receiver.

UNIT -V:

Wireless Networks

Introduction to wireless Networks, Advantages and disadvantages of Wireless Local Area Networks, WLAN Topologies, WLAN Standard IEEE 802.11, IEEE 802.11 Medium Access Control, Comparison of IEEE 802.11 a,b,g and n standards, IEEE 802.16 and its enhancements, Wireless PANs, HiperLan, WLL.

TEXT BOOKS:

4. Wireless Communications, Principles, Practice – Theodore, S. Rappaport, 2nd Ed., 2002, PHI.
5. Wireless Communications-Andrea Goldsmith, 2005 Cambridge University Press.
6. Mobile Cellular Communication – GottapuSasibhushanaRao, Pearson Education, 2012.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

6. Principles of Wireless Networks – KavehPahLaven and P. Krishna Murthy, 2002, PE
7. Wireless Digital Communications – Kamilofeher, 1999, PHI.
8. Wireless Communication and Networking – William Stallings, 2003, PHI.
9. Wireless Communication – UpenDalal, Oxford Univ. Press
10. Wireless Communications and Networking – Vijay K. Gary, Elsevier.

I Year II Semester

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IMAGE AND VIDEO PROCESSING

UNIT –I:

Fundamentals of Image Processing and Image Transforms:

Introduction, Image sampling, Quantization, Resolution, Image file formats, Elements of image processing system, Applications of Digital image processing

Introduction, Need for transform, image transforms, Fourier transform, 2 D Discrete Fourier transform and its transforms, Importance of phase, Walsh transform, Hadamard transform, Haar transform, slant transform Discrete cosine transform, KL transform, singular value decomposition, Radon transform, comparison of different image transforms.

UNIT –II:

Image Enhancement:

Spatial domain methods: Histogram processing, Fundamentals of Spatial filtering, Smoothing spatial filters, Sharpening spatial filters.

Frequency domain methods: Basics of filtering in frequency domain, image smoothing, image sharpening, Selective filtering.

Image Restoration:

Introduction to Image restoration, Image degradation, Types of image blur, Classification of image restoration techniques, Image restoration model, Linear and Nonlinear image restoration techniques, Blind deconvolution

UNIT –III:

Image Segmentation:

Introduction to image segmentation, Point, Line and Edge Detection, Region based segmentation., Classification of segmentation techniques, Region approach to image segmentation, clustering techniques, Image segmentation based on thresholding, Edge based segmentation, Edge detection and linking, Hough transform, Active contour

Image Compression:

Introduction, Need for image compression, Redundancy in images, Classification of redundancy in images, image compression scheme, Classification of image compression schemes, Fundamentals of information theory, Run length coding, Shannon – Fano coding, Huffman coding, Arithmetic coding, Predictive coding, Transformed based compression, Image compression standard, Wavelet-based image compression, JPEG Standards.

UNIT -IV:

Basic Steps of Video Processing:

Analog Video, Digital Video. Time-Varying Image Formation models: Three-Dimensional Motion Models, Geometric Image Formation, Photometric Image Formation, Sampling of Video signals, Filtering operations.

UNIT –V:

2-D Motion Estimation:

Optical flow, General Methodologies, Pixel Based Motion Estimation, Block- Matching Algorithm, Mesh based Motion Estimation, Global Motion Estimation, Region based Motion Estimation, Multi resolution motion estimation, Waveform based coding, Block based transform coding, Predictive coding, Application of motion estimation in Video coding.

TEXT BOOKS:

4. Digital Image Processing – Gonzalez and Woods, 3rd Ed., Pearson.

5. Video Processing and Communication – Yao Wang, JoemOstermann and Ya–quin Zhang. 1st Ed., PH Int.
6. S.Jayaraman, S.Esakkirajan and T.VeeraKumar, “Digital Image processing, Tata McGraw Hill publishers, 2009

REFERENCE BOOKS:

7. Digital Image Processing and Analysis-Human and Computer Vision Application with CVIP Tools – ScotteUmbaugh, 2nd Ed, CRC Press, 2011.
8. Digital Video Processing – M. Tekalp, Prentice Hall International.
9. Digital Image Processing – S.Jayaraman, S.Esakkirajan, T.Veera Kumar – TMH, 2009.
10. Multidimensional Signal, Image and Video Processing and Coding – John Woods, 2nd Ed, Elsevier.
11. Digital Image Processing with MATLAB and Labview – Vipula Singh, Elsevier.
12. Video Demystified – A Hand Book for the Digital Engineer – Keith Jack, 5th Ed., Elsevier.

I Year II Semester

SOFTWARE DEFINED RADIO

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UNIT -I:

Introduction:

The Need for Software Radios, What is Software Radio, Characteristics and benefits of software radio- Design Principles of Software Radio, RF Implementation issues- The Purpose of RF Front – End, Dynamic Range- The Principal Challenge of Receiver Design – RF Receiver Front- End Topologies- Enhanced Flexibility of the RF Chain with Software Radios- Importance of the Components to Overall Performance- Transmitter Architectures and Their Issues- Noise and Distortion in the RF Chain, ADC and DAC Distortion.

UNIT -II:

Multi Rate Signal Processing:

Introduction- Sample Rate Conversion Principles- Polyphase Filters- Digital Filter Banks- Timing Recovery in Digital Receivers Using Multirate Digital Filters.

Digital Generation of Signals:

Introduction- Comparison of Direct Digital Synthesis with Analog Signal Synthesis- Approaches to Direct Digital Synthesis- Analysis of Spurious Signals- Spurious Components due to Periodic jitter- Band Pass Signal Generation- Performance of Direct Digital Synthesis Systems- Hybrid DDS-PLL Systems- Applications of direct Digital Synthesis- Generation of Random Sequences- ROM Compression Techniques.

UNIT -III:

Analog to Digital and Digital to Analog Conversion:

Parameters of ideal data converters- Parameters of Practical data converters- Analog to Digital and Digital to Analog Conversion- Techniques to improve data converter performance- Common ADC and DAC architectures.

UNIT -IV:

Digital Hardware Choices:

Introduction- Key Hardware Elements- DSP Processors- Field Programmable Gate Arrays- Trade-Offs in Using DSPs, FPGAs, and ASICs- Power Management Issues- Using a Combination of DSPs, FPGAs, and ASICs.

UNIT -V:

Object – Oriented Representation of Radios and Network Resources:

Networks- Object Oriented Programming- Object Brokers- Mobile Application Environments- Joint Tactical Radio System.

Case Studies in Software Radio Design: Introduction and Historical Perspective, SPEAK easy- JTRS, Wireless Information Transfer System, SDR-3000 Digital Transceiver Subsystem, Spectrum Ware, CHARIOT.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Software Radio: A Modern Approach to Radio Engineering - Jeffrey H. Reed, 2002, PEA Publication.
2. Software Defined Radio: Enabling Technologies- Walter Tuttle Bee, 2002, Wiley Publications.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Software Defined Radio for 3G - Paul Burns, 2002, Artech House.
2. Software Defined Radio: Architectures, Systems and Functions - Markus Dillinger, KambizMadani, Nancy Alonistioti, 2003, Wiley.
3. Software Radio Architecture: Object Oriented Approaches to wireless System Engineering – Joseph Mitola, III, 2000, John Wiley & Sons.
4. R.F Microelectronics – B. Razavi, 1998, PHI.
5. DSP – A Computer Based Approach – S. K. Mithra, 1998, McGraw-Hill.

I Year II Semester L P C

UNIT –I:

Introduction:

SOFT COMPUTING TECHNIQUES (ELECTIVE -III)

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Approaches to intelligent control, Architecture for intelligent control, Symbolic reasoning system, Rule-based systems, the AI approach, Knowledge representation - Expert systems.

UNIT –II:

Artificial Neural Networks:

Concept of Artificial Neural Networks and its basic mathematical model, McCulloch-Pitts neuron model, simple perceptron, Adaline and Madaline, Feed-forward Multilayer Perceptron, Learning and Training the neural network, Data Processing: Scaling, Fourier transformation, principal-component analysis and wavelet transformations, Hopfield network, Self-organizing network and Recurrent network, Neural Network based controller.

UNIT –III:

Fuzzy Logic System:

Introduction to crisp sets and fuzzy sets, basic fuzzy set operation and approximate reasoning, Introduction to fuzzy logic modeling and control, Fuzzification, inferencing and defuzzification, Fuzzy knowledge and rule bases, Fuzzy modeling and control schemes for nonlinear systems, Self-organizing fuzzy logic control, Fuzzy logic control for nonlinear timedelay system.

UNIT –IV:

Genetic Algorithm:

Basic concept of Genetic algorithm and detail algorithmic steps, Adjustment of free parameters, Solution of typical control problems using genetic algorithm, Concept on some other search techniques like Tabu search and anD-colony search techniques for solving optimization problems.

UNIT –V:

Applications:

GA application to power system optimisation problem, Case studies: Identification and control of linear and nonlinear dynamic systems using MATLAB-Neural Network toolbox, Stability analysis of Neural-Network interconnection systems, Implementation of fuzzy logic controller using MATLAB fuzzy-logic toolbox, Stability analysis of fuzzy control systems.

TEXT BOOKS:

3. Introduction to Artificial Neural Systems - Jacek.M.Zurada, Jaico Publishing House, 1999.
4. Neural Networks and Fuzzy Systems - Kosko, B., Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., 1994.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

8. Fuzzy Sets, Uncertainty and Information - Klir G.J. & Folger T.A., Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., 1993.
9. Fuzzy Set Theory and Its Applications - Zimmerman H.J. Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1994.
10. Introduction to Fuzzy Control - Driankov, Hellendroon, Narosa Publishers.
11. Artificial Neural Networks - Dr. B. Yagananarayana, 1999, PHI, New Delhi.
12. Elements of Artificial Neural Networks - Kishan Mehrotra, Chelkuri K. Mohan, Sanjay Ranka, Penram International.
13. Artificial Neural Network –Simon Haykin, 2nd Ed., Pearson Education.
14. Introduction Neural Networks Using MATLAB 6.0 - S.N. Shivanandam, S. Sumati, S. N. Deepa, 1/e, TMH, New Delhi.

I Year II Semester

INTERNET PROTOCOLS (ELECTIVE III)

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UNIT -I:

Internetworking Concepts:

Principles of Internetworking, Connectionless Internetworking, Application level Interconnections, Network level Interconnection, Properties of the Internet, Internet Architecture, Wired LANS, Wireless LANs, Point-to-Point WANs, Switched WANs, Connecting Devices, TCP/IP Protocol Suite.

IP Address:

Classful Addressing: Introduction, Classful Addressing, Other Issues, Sub-netting and Super-netting

Classless Addressing: Variable length Blocks, Sub-netting, Address Allocation. Delivery, Forwarding, and Routing of IP Packets: Delivery, Forwarding, Routing, Structure of Router.

ARP and RARP: ARP, ARP Package, RARP.

UNIT -II:

Internet Protocol (IP): Datagram, Fragmentation, Options, Checksum, IP V.6.

Transmission Control Protocol (TCP): TCP Services, TCP Features, Segment, A TCP Connection, State Transition Diagram, Flow Control, Error Control, Congestion Control, TCP Times.

Stream Control Transmission Protocol (SCTP): SCTP Services, SCTP Features, Packet Format, Flow Control, Error Control, Congestion Control.

Mobile IP: Addressing, Agents, Three Phases, Inefficiency in Mobile IP.

Classical TCP Improvements: Indirect TCP, Snooping TCP, Mobile TCP, Fast Retransmit/ Fast Recovery, Transmission/ Time Out Freezing, Selective Retransmission, Transaction Oriented TCP.

UNIT -III:

Unicast Routing Protocols (RIP, OSPF, and BGP): Intra and Inter-domain Routing, Distance Vector Routing, RIP, Link State Routing, OSPF, Path Vector Routing, BGP.

Multicasting and Multicast Routing Protocols: Unicast - Multicast- Broadcast, Multicast Applications, Multicast Routing, Multicast Link State Routing: MOSPF, Multicast Distance Vector: DVMRP.

UNIT -IV:

Domain Name System (DNS): Name Space, Domain Name Space, Distribution of Name Space, and DNS in the internet.

Remote Login TELNET: Concept, Network Virtual Terminal (NVT).

File Transfer FTP and TFTP: File Transfer Protocol (FTP).

Electronic Mail: SMTP and POP.

Network Management-SNMP: Concept, Management Components, World Wide Web- HTTP Architecture.

UNIT -V:

Multimedia:

Digitizing Audio and Video, Network security, security in the internet firewalls. Audio and Video Compression, Streaming Stored Audio/Video, Streaming Live Audio/Video, Real-Time Interactive Audio/Video, RTP, RTCP, Voice Over IP. Network Security, Security in the Internet, Firewalls.

TEXT BOOKS:

3. TCP/IP Protocol Suite- Behrouz A. Forouzan, Third Edition, TMH
4. Internetworking with TCP/IP Comer 3 rd edition PHI

REFERENCE BOOKS:

6. High performance TCP/IP Networking- Mahbub Hassan, Raj Jain, PHI, 2005
7. Data Communications & Networking – B.A. Forouzan– 2nd Edition – TMH
8. High Speed Networks and Internets- William Stallings, Pearson Education, 2002.
9. Data and Computer Communications, William Stallings, 7th Edition., PEI.
10. The Internet and Its Protocols – AdrinFarrel, Elsevier, 2005.

I Year II Semester

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CYBER SECURITY

I Year II Semester

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OPTICAL NETWORKS (ELECTIVE – IV)

UNIT –I:

Client Layers of Optical Networks:

SONET / SDH – Multiplexing, Frame Structure, Physical Layer, Infrastructure, ATM – Functions, Adaptation layers, QoS, Flow Control Signaling and Routing, IP – Routing, QoS, MPLS, Storage Area Networks – ESCON, Fiber Channel, HIPPI, Gigabit Ethernet.

UNIT -II:

WDM network Elements and Design:

Optical Line Terminals and Amplifiers, Add/Drop Multiplexers, Optical Cross Connects, Cost trade-offs in Network Design, LTD and RWA Problems, Dimensioning – Wavelength Routing Networks, Statistical and Maximum Load Dimensioning Models.

UNIT –III:

Network Control and Management:

Network Management Functions, Optical Layer Services and Interfacing, Layers within Optical Layer, Multivendor Interoperability, Performance and Fault Management, Configuration Management, Optical Safety.

Unit –IV:

Network Survivability:

Basic Concepts of Survivability, Protection in SONET/SDH Links and Rings, Protection in IP Networks, Optical Layer Protection – Service Classes, Protection Schemes, Interworking between Layers.

UNIT –V:

Access Networks and Photonic Packet Switching:

Network Architecture, Enhanced HFC, FTTC, Photonic Packet Switching – OTDM, Synchronization, Header Processing, Buffering, Burst Switching, Test Beds.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Optical Networks: A Practical Perspective - Rajiv Ramaswami and Kumar N. Sivarajan, 2nd Ed., 2004, Elsevier Morgan Kaufmann Publishers (An Imprint of Elsevier).
2. WDM Optical Networks: Concepts, Design and Algorithms – C. Siva Rama Murthy and Mohan Guruswamy 2nd Ed., 2003, PEI.
3. Optical Networks: Third Generation Transport Systems – Uyles Black, 2nd Ed., 2009, PEI.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Optical Fiber Communications: Principles and Practice – John.M.Senior, 2nd Ed., 2000, PE.
2. Fiber Optics Communication – Harold Kolimbris, 2nd Ed., 2004, PEI.
3. Networks – Timothy S. Ramteke, 2 ed., 2004, PEI.
4. Optical Fiber Communications – GovindAgarwal, 2nd Ed., 2004, TMH.
5. Optical Fiber Communications and Its Applications – S.C.Gupta, 2004, PHI.
6. Telecommunication System Engineering –Roger L.Freeman, 4th Ed., John Wiley, 2004.

I Year II Semester

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DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSORS AND ARCHITECTURES (ELECTIVE -IV)

UNIT –I:

Introduction to Digital Signal Processing:

Introduction, A Digital signal-processing system, The sampling process, Discrete time sequences. Discrete Fourier Transform (DFT) and Fast Fourier Transform (FFT), Linear time- invariant systems, Digital filters, Decimation and interpolation.

Computational Accuracy in DSP Implementations:

Number formats for signals and coefficients in DSP systems, Dynamic Range and Precision, Sources of error in DSP implementations, A/D Conversion errors, DSP Computational errors, D/A Conversion Errors, Compensating filter.

UNIT –II:

Architectures for Programmable DSP Devices:

Basic Architectural features, DSP Computational Building Blocks, Bus Architecture and Memory, Data Addressing Capabilities, Address Generation UNIT, Programmability and Program Execution, Speed Issues, Features for External interfacing.

UNIT -III:Programmable Digital Signal Processors:

Commercial Digital signal-processing Devices, Data Addressing modes of TMS320C54XX DSPs, Data Addressing modes of TMS320C54XX Processors, Memory space of TMS320C54XX Processors, Program Control, TMS320C54XX instructions and Programming, On-Chip Peripherals, Interrupts of TMS320C54XX processors, Pipeline operation of TMS320C54XX Processors.

UNIT –IV:

Analog Devices Family of DSP Devices:

Analog Devices Family of DSP Devices – ALU and MAC block diagram, Shifter Instruction, Base Architecture of ADSP 2100, ADSP-2181 high performance Processor.

Introduction to Blackfin Processor - The Blackfin Processor, Introduction to Micro Signal Architecture, Overview of Hardware Processing Units and Register files, Address Arithmetic Unit, Control Unit, Bus Architecture and Memory, Basic Peripherals.

UNIT –V:

Interfacing Memory and I/O Pripherals to Programmable DSP Devices:Memory space organization, External bus interfacing signals, Memory interface, Parallel I/O interface, Programmed I/O, Interrupts and I/O, Direct memory access (DMA).

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Digital Signal Processing – Avtar Singh and S. Srinivasan, Thomson Publications, 2004.
2. A Practical Approach to Digital Signal Processing - K Padmanabhan, R. Vijayarajeswaran, Ananthi. S, New Age International, 2006/2009
3. EmbeddedSignalProcessingwiththeMicroSignalArchitecturePublisher: Woon-SengGan, Sen M. Kuo, Wiley-IEEE Press, 2007

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Digital Signal Processors, Architecture, Programming and Applications – B. Venkataramani and M. Bhaskar, 2002, TMH.
2. Digital Signal Processing –Jonatham Stein, 2005, John Wiley.
3. DSP Processor Fundamentals, Architectures & Features – Lapsley et al. 2000, S. Chand & Co.
4. Digital Signal Processing Applications Using the ADSP-2100 Family by The Applications Engineering Staff of Analog Devices, DSP Division, Edited by Amy Mar, PHI
5. The Scientist and Engineer's Guide to Digital Signal Processing by Steven W. Smith, Ph.D., California Technical Publishing, ISBN 0-9660176-3-3, 1997
6. Embedded Media Processing by David J. Katz and Rick Gentile of Analog Devices, Newnes , ISBN 0750679123, 2005

I Year II Semester

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RADIO NAVIGATIONAL AIDS (ELECTIVE-IV)

UNIT –I:

Navigational Systems:

Review of Navigational Systems: Aircraft navigational system, Geometry of the earth. Navigation equation, Navigation errors, Radio navigation system types and Performance parameters, ILS System, Hyperbolic navigation systems, Loran, Omega, Decca Radio direction finding, DME, TACAN and VORTAC.

UNIT -II:

Inertial Navigation:

Inertial navigation system,Sensing instruments: Accelerometer. Gyro- copes, Analytic and Gimbaled platforms, Mechanization, Error analysis, Alignment.

UNIT –III:

Global Positioning System (GPS) for Navigation:

Overview of GPS, Reference systems.Satellite orbits, Signal structure, Geometric dilution of precision (GDOP), or Precision dilution of recision (PDOP), Satellite ephemeris, Satellite clock, Ionospheric group delay.Tropospheric group delay, Multipath errors and Receiver measurement errors.

UNIT -IV:

Differential GPS and WAAS:Standard and precise positioning service local area DGPS and Wide area DGPS errors, Wide Area Augmentation System (WAAS) architecture, Link budget and Data Capacity, Ranging function, Precision approach and error estimates.

UNIT –V:

GPS Navigational Applications:

General applications of GPS, DGPS, Marine, Air and Land Navigation, Surveying, Mapping and Geographical information systems, Military and Space.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Myron Kavton and Walter Friend, R. - “Avionics Navigation Systems”, Wiley,1997
2. Parkinson. BW. Spilker - “Global Positioning System Theory and Applications”,Progress in Astronautics, Vol. I and II, 1996.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Hoffman. B., Wellenhof. H... Lichtenegger and J. Collins - “GPS Theory andPractice”, Springer Verlag Wien New York, 1992.
2. Elliot D. Kaplan - “Understanding GPS Principles and Applications”, Artech House. Inc., 1996.
3. Liecek Alfred. - “GPS Satellite Surveying”, John Wiley, 1990.

I Year II Semester

ADVANCED COMMUNICATIONS LAB

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Note: C. Minimum of 10 Experiments have to be conducted

- D. All Experiments may be Simulated using MATLAB and to be verified using related training kits.
1. Measurement of Bit Error Rate using Binary Data
 2. Verification of minimum distance in Hamming code
 3. Determination of output of Convolutional Encoder for a given sequence
 4. Determination of output of Convolutional Decoder for a given sequence
 5. Efficiency of DS Spread- Spectrum Technique
 6. Simulation of Frequency Hopping (FH) system
 7. Effect of Sampling and Quantization of Digital Image
 8. Verification of Various Transforms (FT / DCT/ Walsh / Hadamard) on a given Image (Finding Transform and Inverse Transform)
 9. Point, Line and Edge detection techniques using derivative operators.
 10. Implementation of FIR filter using DSP Trainer Kit (C-Code/ Assembly code)
 11. Implementation of IIR filter using DSP Trainer Kit (C-Code/ Assembly code)
 12. Determination of Losses in Optical Fiber
 13. Observing the Waveforms at various test points of a mobile phone using Mobile Phone Trainer
 14. Study of Direct Sequence Spread Spectrum Modulation & Demod using CDMA-DSS-BER Trainer
 15. Study of ISDN Training System with Protocol Analyzer
 16. Characteristics of LASER Diode.